# 4

## Control components——Valves

# Summarization of control components

To make system realize the best performance, the control components must be precise and accurate. Component with good performance is the precondition to realize precise and exact action. AirTAC has many types of control components for your choice:

- 1, Direction control valve—Solenoid valve;
- 2, Direction control valve—Air valve;
- Direction control valve—manual control, mechanical control and other valves;
- 4、Fluid control valve—two way solenoid valve.



Valves

## Solenoid valve

| 3V1 Series       | I -02        |
|------------------|--------------|
| 3V100~300 Series | I -04        |
| 4V100~400 Series | <b>I</b> –10 |
| 4M(NAMUR) Series | I –18        |

#### Air valve

| 3A100~300 Series   -22 |
|------------------------|
| 4A100~400 Series   -25 |
| Manifold I -33         |

### ■ Fluid control valve

| 2W Series 1 –52  |
|------------------|
| 2KW Series I -56 |
| 2S SeriesI -60   |
| 2KS Series I -64 |
| 2L Series        |
| 2KL Series I -72 |
| 2V Series I –78  |
| 2P Series   -80  |

## Manual control, mechanical control and other valves

| 4H Series hand lever valve             |
|--|
| 3L、4LSeries Push-Pull valve I -37      |
| S3 Series control valve I -39          |
| M3 Series control valve I -41          |
| M5 Series control valve I -43          |
| HSV Series hand slide valve I -45      |
| 4HV、4HVL Series hand lever valve   -46 |
| 3F、3FM Series foot pedal valve I -48   |
| 4F Series foot pedal valve I –49       |
| ASC Series flow control valve I -50    |

1

## Control components——Valves

#### The selection of valves

1, Form selection

According to application requests and conditions, choose the form of valves: direct acting or pilot

2. Selection of control mode

According to the control requests upon application, choose the control mode: air, electrical, manual or mechanical control;

#### 3、Selection of function of valves

The function of valves is selected upon the working requirements: two-position two-way, two-position three-way, two-position five-way and three-position five-way; or middle-sealed, middle leakage and midway pressurizing type, etc;

4. Selection of model and specification

Select the model and specification of valves upon the flow requirements of application;

5. Selection of installation way

The installation way is selected upon the installation requirement of valves: pipe-joint type or containerized type;

6. Selection of electric parameters

Select the electric model of valves upon actual application requirement: voltage, power and grommet type.

## Attentions on Design and Selection



#### Attention

 Correctly understand and apply midway stop function of reversing valve

In the place with three–position middle–sealed or middle–pressure reversing valves to carry out the midway stop of piston in cylinder (double axes or adjustable double axes), as the air has compressibility, it is difficult to have correct and precise position stop. In addition, it is not available to make sure that leakage will not occur in the valves and cylinders, thus it cannot stay in the position of midway stop for a long time. Other ways shall be taken to maintain a long–term stop.

Pay attention to the influences of back pressure caused by the consolidation of valves on the system;

In the place with consolidation of valves, pay attention to the wrong action of actuators caused by back pressure; especially pay attention to the place using three–position midway leakage reversing valves and the place driving single acting cylinder. Individual intake and exhaust must be carried out in the place that — ay have wrong action.

Fully consider the release of remaining pressure between reversing valves and cylinders;

Considering the system examination need, the function of releasing remaining pressure shall be set up. Especially in the place using three-position midway leakage reversing valves, the remaining pressure between reversing valves and cylinders must be eliminated.

The temporary power supply and air supply of dual controlled valves.

Routine dual electric (air) control valves have memory function (except for three–position valves), in the place with temporary power supply, the duration of power supply shall be above 0.1s to make sure that the valve has changed its direction.

- 5. Application of lowest pressure for air supply The requirement of lowest application pressure shall be considered for the internal pilot-oriented valves, while direct drive valves or external pilot-oriented valves are not limited by lowest application pressure.
- 6. Use in vacuum condition

If the valves are used in the place with vacuum switching, measures to prevent the inhalation of dust from suction cup shall be adopted. Moreover, direct drive or external pilot-oriented reversing valves shall be selected in vacuum condition.

### Notice for Application and Maintenance



### Warning

To maintain normal and good working state of pneumatic system, the following maintenance work is necessary in actual use:

- Examine application pressure: regularly examine whether the pressure is normal in work;
- Examine the filter situation of the compressed air: regularly examine whether filters and oil misting device work normally and whether their pollution situation is normal;
- 3, Examine whether system pipeline leaks;
- 4. Examine whether solenoid valves act slowly and whether the exhaust situation is normal:
- 5. Examine whether the adjustment of oil quantity of oil misting device is normal:
- Please read relative content in this manual about the requirements of solenoid valves to air quality and application environment, the pipeline connection of solenoid valves and the lubrication of solenoid valves;
- 7. The switching action of valves shall be guaranteed regularly under low-frequency application, at least once switching shall be conducted for each month.

A-02



## Control components——Valves

### The Application of Fluid Control Valves



#### Attention

#### Pipeline:

- 1. Completely clean pipeline to eliminate miscellaneous chip, oil pollution and dust.
- Miscellaneous chip of whorl and sealed materials shall be prevented from entering the pipeline when installing pipeline connection (when adopting whorl sealant tape, at least one section of thread shall be preserved).
- 3. Pay attention to connective pipe direction (IN, OUT), IN (entrance) or other marks in each interface.
- 4. Never make the coils bear outside force, and only use spanner to clinch the installation position in pipeline when revolving into pipeline.
- The pipeline shall not connect the ground; otherwise galvanic corrosion will be caused.
- Install overflow valves in circuit to prevent the fluid accumulation in pipeline.

#### Wiring:

- 1. The minimum area of section of the wire is 0.5mm<sup>2</sup>.
- Electrical circuit shall be adopted to prevent the vibration in connective points.
- Associate overvoltage suppressor and overvoltage suppressor in coils when electrical components are easily damaged by overvoltage.
- 4. The allowable voltage scope is within -10% ~ +10% of the rated voltage. If a better response of DC power is required, the voltage scope shall be within ±5% of the rated voltage and voltage drop can be measured at the connective points between the leading wires and coils.
- 5. When it is AC power, the backswing voltage is 20% or above of the rated voltage. When it is DC power, it is 2% or above of the rated voltage.

#### Installation:

- Solenoid valves can be installed in any direction.
   However, when installing downwards, the foreign body in fluid will adhere to the iron core, this installation mode shall be avoided.
   When installing, the coils shall be made upward.
- Never heat coils and insulation components, otherwise they will burn the coils. Anti-freezing heater can only be used in pipeline and valves body.
- 3. Never install in the place with violent vibration.
  If it cannot be avoided, the arm length shall be regulated to the minimum to avoid resonance.

#### Storage:

If the water fluid will be kept for a long time after using, the moisture shall be completely eliminated to avoid corrosion in rubber part.

Long-term open or stop of the valves:

1. The frequency of switching valves depends on the type and performance of the fluid. When using purified water as standard, the valves shall be switched at least once every ten days. If the period is longer than ten days, system test devices shall be installed. Valves shall not be used in the following working environment such as emergent circuit breaker.



Valvoe

Temperature of the fluid:

 Refer to temperature scope of each type and the influences of the factors such as sealed materials, coil insulation, power and air supply. For application in special circumstance, please contact the supplier.

#### Applied fluid:

1, Fluid grade

When selecting the valves type, make sure that the fluid is adapted to the materials of valves. Generally speaking, the maximum viscosity of fluid is 50cst.

Please contact the supplier for specific data.

<Reference> Standard materials

Valve body: brass or BC6, seal: NBR, coil: insulated B step The above valves are used in water, air and oil medium. If they are used in other materials, please refer to "option list" and "adaptable fluid sheet". There will be a small difference in types.

2, Fluid quality

The impurity in fluid will accelerate the abrasion of valve cup and iron core. Granule that adheres to the iron core and slipping plane will decrease the function of valves and cause invalidity of seal function. Filter shall be installed in the front of the entrance of valves to avoid the above problems. Net limit of 80–100 is normally recommended.

- Lubrication
   Lubrication is not necessary for this valve, but lubricated air will extend its life.
- 4. If the valves are used in inflammable oil and air, the leakage at the entrance and exit shall be prevented.
- 5. If impurity or oil is not allowed in the fluid, the valves without the need of lubrication shall be applied.
- 6. In case the application condition approaches the limit of valves, the parameter of the option and fluid may be different from that of routine application. Make proper choice according to actual use situation.

## Control components——Valves



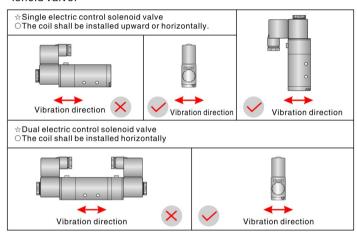
#### Valves

#### Installation of Direction Control Valve

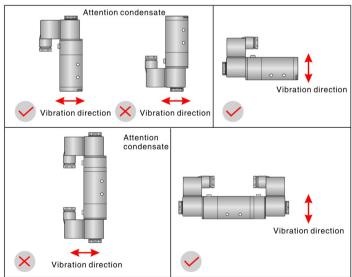
Although direction valves can be installed in any direction, due to the vibration of devices or flowing of liquids such as condensate and oil to the coil part of solenoid valve, poor action of direction vave will be caused. Please take care during installation.

1. The influence of vibration on sliding column in solenoid valve shall be avoided.

During installation, the vibration direction may form a right angle to the action direction (axial direction) of sliding column in solenoid valve to avoid the influence of vibration to sliding column in solenoid valve.



2. To prevent condensate and oil from flowing into coil in solenoid valve, you'd better install the coil upward or horizontally. Instal– lation legend:



- Blow away the miscellanies such as dust, oil pollution and chips in the pipeline to avoid influencing the action and damage of valves;
- 4. The intake of internal pilot-oriented solenoid valve cannot throttle to prevent wrong action caused by too large pressure drop when switching the direction;



## Danger

- Install reversing valves closely to cylinder as possible as you can to reduce air consumption and achieve a quick response;
- Please make sure completely insert the tubing and use it after confirming that the tubing cannot be pulled out;
- 7. Although our product coils are set as 100% ED, if the product is energized for a long time, overheating will be caused, insulation will be deteriorated and energy will be lost. Solenoid valve with memory function shall be considered to shorten power supply time and extend the service life of coils and save energy consumption under the situation of long-time constant power supply;
- 8. Manual button is not allowed to be used when solenoid valve is energized:
- The application voltage of solenoid valve shall be kept within the specified voltage range to avoid causing poor action of valves or burning coils;
- 10. As the solenoid valve is installed in the control tank, pay attention to the ventilation and heat dispersing when it is energized for a long time to guarantee that the temperature inside of the tank is within the temperature range for the safe application of solenoid valve;
- 11. Interlock protection control circuit shall be designed to prevent the two coils of the dual electrical control solenoid valve from being energized at the same time;
- 12. The blowhole in internal control piston of main valve and exhaust outlet in pilot-oriented valve cannot be jammed or unsmooth:
- 13. As solenoid valve in DC specification has polar indicator lights, pay attention to the positive and negative poles when wiring. Connect "1" to the positive pole, and "2" to the egative pole. If connection is inversed, the indicator lights will not shine but valves can still work.

In addition: refer to page 8 in this manual for the content on the lubrication, tubing and application environment of solenoid valve.

# Solenoid valve(3/2, 5/2, 5/3 way)

#### Installation and Application



- 1. Before installing, be sure the valve hasn't been damaged via transportation.
- 2. It's suggested to use the medium lubricated by 40  $\mu$  m filter element. Be aware of the flow direction and
- 3、Please notice whether the installation condition accords with technical requirements (such as "voltage", "actuation frequency", "working pressure" and "scope of application temperature"), then the equipment can be installed and used.
- 4. Notice the flow direction of air during installation, P is the air intake, A (B) is the work port and R (S) is the exhaust outlet.
- 5. Take measure to avoid vibration and frozen.
- 6. Before using the fittings and tubes make sure they are clean. When connecting to fittings, be sure the PTFE Thread Seal Tape is used correctly.
- 7. To keep the dust away, please use the silencer for the exhaust ports. Never forget to install dirt-proof boot in air intake and outlet during dismounting.
- 8. After installing, please use the manual override to test valve first.



Solenoid valve

3V1 Series





3V1



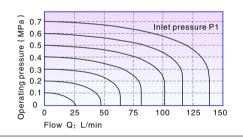
#### Symbol



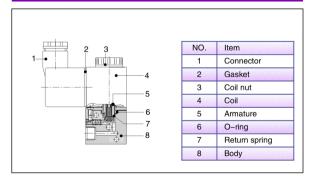
#### Product feature

- Direct acting type and normally closed mode, flexible in direction change;
- 2. No need to add oil for lubrication;
- Several valves can be installed integrately to save installation space;
- Affiliated manual devices are equipped to facilitate installation and debugging;
- 5. Several standard voltage grades are optional;

#### Flow chart



#### Inner structure



#### Specification

| Model              | 3V1-M5                             | 3V1–06               |  |  |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| Fluid              | Air (to be filtered by             | 40um filter element) |  |  |
| Acting             | Direct                             | Direct acting        |  |  |
| Port size 1        | M5                                 | 1/8"                 |  |  |
| Valve type         | 3 port 2                           | 3 port 2 position    |  |  |
| Lubrication        | Not re                             | Not required         |  |  |
| Operating pressure | 0~0.8MPa(0~114Psi)                 |                      |  |  |
| Proof pressure     | 1.5MPa(215Psi)                     |                      |  |  |
| Temperature °C     | –20~70<br>Φ1.2mm<br>Aluminum alloy |                      |  |  |
| Orifice size       |                                    |                      |  |  |
| Material of body   |                                    |                      |  |  |

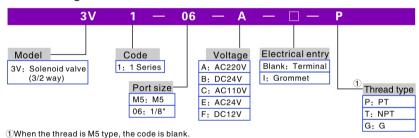
1) PT thread, NPT thread and G thread are available.

#### Coil specification

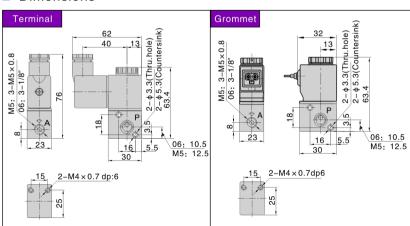
| Item                       | Specification                   |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Standard voltage           | AC220V、AC110V、AC24V、DC24V、DC12V |  |  |
| Scope of voltage           | AC: ±15% DC: ±10%               |  |  |
| Power consumption          | AC: 3.5VA DC: 3.0W              |  |  |
| Protection                 | IP65 ( DIN40050 )               |  |  |
| Temperature classification | B Class                         |  |  |
| Electrical entry           | Terminal, Grommet               |  |  |
| Activating time            | 0.05 sec and below              |  |  |
| Max. frequency ①           | 10 cycle/sec                    |  |  |

1 The maximum actuation frequency is in the no-load state.

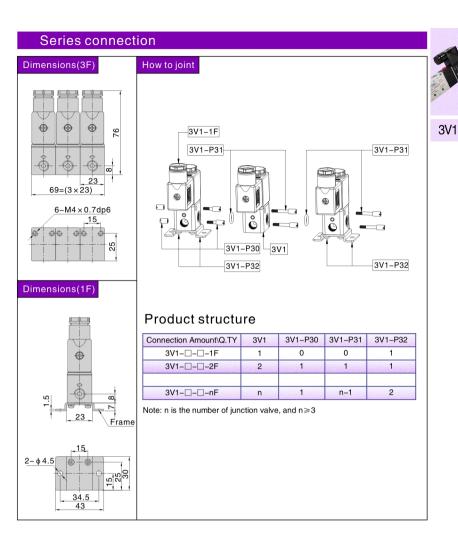
#### Ordering code



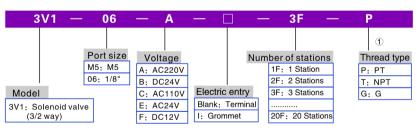
#### Dimensions







#### Ordering code for series



①When the thread is M5 type, the code is blank.

The above codes have included the series accessories, so it is unnecessary to order the accessories specially. But if you like, you could order as follows.

| Code of accessories      | Accessory name          | Part code   | Part name              | Quantity |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------|
| 3V1-P30                  | Coupling screw assembly | F-3V1002N   | Coupling screw(S)      | 2        |
| 341-130                  | Coupling screw assembly | F-3V1003N   | Coupling screw(M)      | 2        |
| 3V1-P31                  | Coupling screw assembly | GOR20008N75 | O-Ring                 | 1        |
| 301-F31                  |                         | F-3V1004N   | Coupling screw(L)      | 2        |
| 3V1-P32 Bracket assembly |                         | F-3V1001N   | Fixed mounting         | 1        |
|                          |                         | GSDA04008WA | Cross round head screw | 2        |

3V100 Series





3V100



#### Symbol



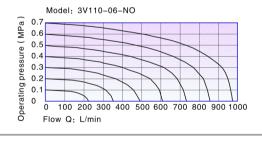
10-NC



#### Product feature

- 1, Pilot-oriented mode:internally piloted
- Structure in sliding column mode: good tightness and sensitive reaction;
- 3, Double control solenoid valves have memory function;
- Internal hole adopts special processing technology which has little attrition friction, low start pressure and long service life:
- 5. No need to add oil for lubrication;
- Affiliated manual devices are equipped to facilitate installation and debugging;
- 7. Several standard voltage grades are optional;

#### Flow chart



#### Specification

| Model              | 3V110-M5                                | 3V120-M5 | 3V110-06             | 3V120-06 |  |
|--------------------|---|----------|----------------------|----------|--|
| Fluid              | Air( to be filtered by 40um filter elen |          | 40um filter element) |          |  |
| Acting             |   | Internal | y piloted            |          |  |
| Port size 1        | N                                       | 15       | 1/                   | 8"       |  |
| Orifice size       | 5.5mm²(Cv=0.31)                         |          | 12.0mm²(Cv=0.67)     |          |  |
| Valve type         | 3 port 2 position                       |          |                      |          |  |
| Lubrication 2      | Not required                            |          |                      |          |  |
| Operating pressure | 0.15~0.8MPa(21~114Psi)                  |          |                      |          |  |
| Proof pressure     | 1.5MPa(215Psi)                          |          |                      |          |  |
| Temperature °C     | ℃ –20~70                                |          |                      |          |  |
| Material of body   | Aluminum alloy                          |          |                      |          |  |

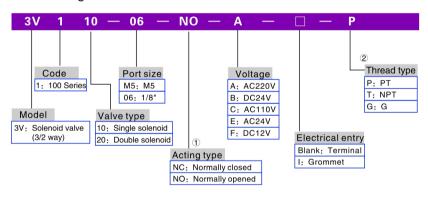
- 1) PT thread, NPT thread and G thread are available;
- 2 It can not stop in the midway of lubricating. Lubricants like ISO VG32 or equivalent are recommended.

#### Coil specification

| Item                       | Specification                   |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Standard voltage           | AC220V、AC110V、AC24V、DC24V、DC12V |  |  |
| Scope of voltage           | AC: ±15% DC: ±10%               |  |  |
| Power consumption          | AC: 2.5VA DC: 2.5W              |  |  |
| Protection                 | IP65 ( DIN40050 )               |  |  |
| Temperature classification | B Class                         |  |  |
| Electrical entry           | Terminal、Grommet                |  |  |
| Activating time            | 0.05 sec and below              |  |  |
| Max. frequency 1           | 5 cycle/sec                     |  |  |

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{\textcircled{1}}$  The maximum actuation frequency is in the no–load state.

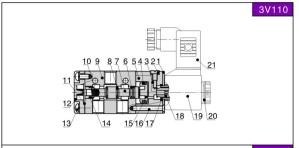
#### Ordering code

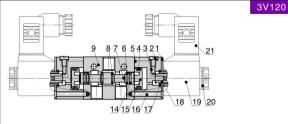


- ①Remark: 2 position double control solenoid valves have no differences between normally opened and normally closed state, thus this code is blank.
- ②When the thread is M5 type, the code is blank.

3V100 Series

#### Inner structure



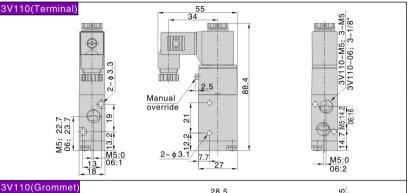


| NO. | Item            | NO. | Item                | NO. | Item        |
|-----|-----------------|-----|---------------------|-----|-------------|
| 1   | Fixed plate     | 8   | O-ring              | 15  | Piston      |
| 2   | Manual override | 9   | Body                | 16  | Pilot screw |
| 3   | Override spring | 10  | Spool spring        | 17  | O-ring      |
| 4   | Piston O-ring   | 11  | Bottom cover gasket | 18  | Armature    |
| 5   | Pilot body      | 12  | Bottom cover        | 19  | Coil        |
| 6   | Spool packing   | 13  | Screw               | 20  | Coil nut    |
| 7   | Spool           | 14  | Wearing ring        | 21  | Connector   |

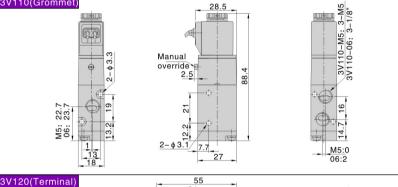
#### Dimensions

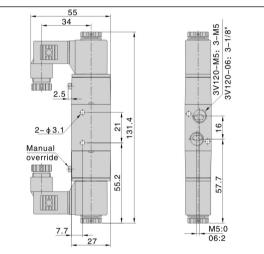
•

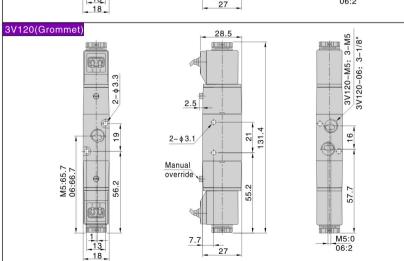
M5:65.7 06:66.7

















#### Symbol



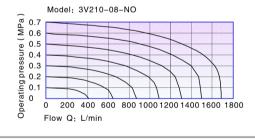




#### Product feature

- 1, Pilot-oriented mode: internally piloted;
- 2, Structure in sliding column mode: good tightness and sensitive reaction;
- 3, Double control solenoid valves have memory function;
- 4. Internal hole adopts special processing technology which has little attrition friction, low start pressure and long service life;
- 5. No need to add oil for lubrication;
- 6, Affiliated manual devices are equipped to facilitate installation and debugging;
- 7. Several standard voltage grades are optional;

#### Flow chart



#### Specification

| Model              | 3V210-06               | 3V220-06               | 3V210-08             | 3V220-08  |  |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|--|
| Fluid              |                        | Air( to be filtered by | 40um filter element) |           |  |
| Acting             | Internal piloted       |                        |                      |           |  |
| Port size ①        | In=Out=1/8"            |                        | In=Out=1/4"          |           |  |
| Orifice size       | 14.0mm²(               | (Cv=0.78)              | 16.0mm²(             | (Cv=0.89) |  |
| Valve type         | 3 port 2 position      |                        |                      |           |  |
| Lubrication 2      | Not required           |                        |                      |           |  |
| Operating pressure | 0.15~0.8MPa(21~114Psi) |                        |                      |           |  |
| Proof pressure     | 1.5MPa(215Psi)         |                        |                      |           |  |
| Temperature °C     | -20~70                 |                        |                      |           |  |
| Material of body   | Aluminum alloy         |                        |                      |           |  |

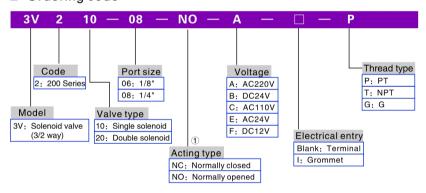
- ① PT thread、NPT thread and G thread are available;
- 2 It can not stop in the midway of lubricating. Lubricants like ISO VG32 or equivalent are recommended.

#### Coil specification

| Item                       | Specification                   |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Standard voltage           | AC220V、AC110V、AC24V、DC24V、DC12V |
| Scope of voltage           | AC: ±15% DC: ±10%               |
| Power consumption          | AC: 3.5VA DC: 3.0W              |
| Protection                 | IP65 ( DIN40050 )               |
| Temperature classification | B Class                         |
| Electrical entry           | Terminal、Grommet                |
| Activating time            | 0.05 sec and below              |
| Max. frequency ①           | 5 cycle/sec                     |

① The maximum actuation frequency is in the no-load state.

#### Ordering code

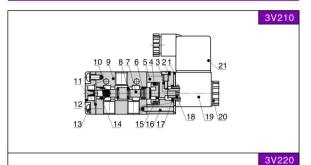


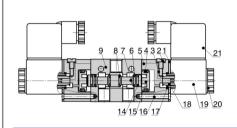
①Remark: 2 position double control solenoid valves have no differences between normally opened and normally closed state, thus this code is blank

3V200 Series

## **AITTAL**

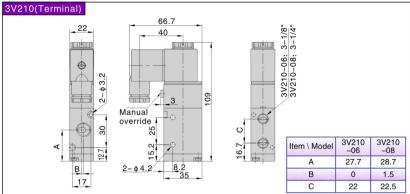
#### Inner structure

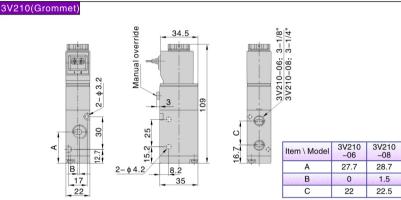


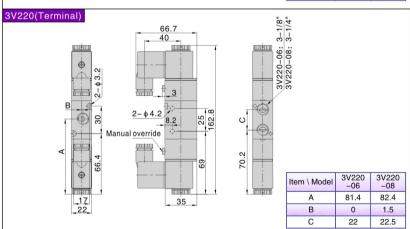


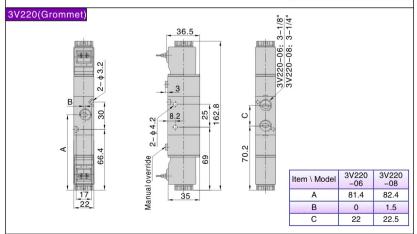
| NO. | Item            | NO. | Item                | NO. | Item        |
|-----|-----------------|-----|---------------------|-----|-------------|
| 1   | Fixed plate     | 8   | O-ring              | 15  | Piston      |
| 2   | Manual override | 9   | Body                | 16  | Pilot screw |
| 3   | Override spring | 10  | Spool spring        | 17  | O-ring      |
| 4   | Piston O-ring   | 11  | Bottom cover gasket | 18  | Armature    |
| 5   | Pilot body      | 12  | Bottom cover        | 19  | Coil        |
| 6   | Spool packing   | 13  | Screw               | 20  | Coil nut    |
| 7   | Spool           | 14  | Wearing ring        | 21  | Connector   |

#### Dimensions









3V300 Series





3V300



#### Symbol



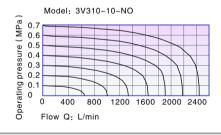




#### Product feature

- 1, Pilot-oriented mode: internally piloted;
- Structure in sliding column mode: good tightness and sensitive reaction;
- 3, Double control solenoid valves have memory function;
- Internal hole adopts special processing technology which has little attrition friction, low start pressure and long service life;
- 5. No need to add oil for lubrication;
- Affiliated manual devices are equipped to facilitate installation and debugging;
- 7. Several standard voltage grades are optional;

#### Flow chart



#### Specification

| Model              | 3V310-08                         | 3V320-08               | 3V310-10             | 3V320-10 |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| Fluid              |                                  | Air( to be filtered by | 40um filter element) |          |
| Acting             |                                  | Interna                | l piloted            |          |
| Port size 1        | In=Out=1/4" In=Out=3/8"          |                        |                      |          |
| Orifice size       | 25.0mm²(Cv=1.39) 30.0mm²(Cv=1.63 |                        |                      |          |
| Valve type         | 3 port 2 position                |                        |                      |          |
| Lubrication 2      | Not required                     |                        |                      |          |
| Operating pressure | 0.15~0.8MPa(21~114Psi)           |                        |                      |          |
| Proof pressure     | 1.5MPa(215Psi)                   |                        |                      |          |
| Temperature ℃      | -20~70                           |                        |                      |          |
| Material of body   | Aluminum alloy                   |                        |                      |          |

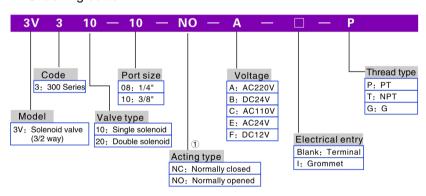
- 1) PT thread, NPT thread and G thread are available;
- ② It can not stop in the midway of lubricating. Lubricants like ISO VG32 or equivalent are recommended.

#### Coil specification

| Item Specification                 |                                 |  |  |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Standard voltage                   | AC220V、AC110V、AC24V、DC24V、DC12V |  |  |
| Scope of voltage                   | AC: ±15% DC: ±10%               |  |  |
| Power consumption                  | AC: 3.5VA DC: 3.0W              |  |  |
| Protection                         | IP65 ( DIN40050 )               |  |  |
| Temperature classification         | B Class                         |  |  |
| Electrical entry Terminal, Grommet |                                 |  |  |
| Activating time 0.05 sec and below |                                 |  |  |
| Max. frequency ① 5 cycle/sec       |                                 |  |  |

① The maximum actuation frequency is in the no-load state.

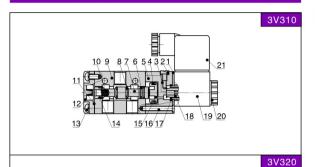
#### Ordering code

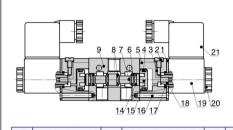


①Remark: 2 position double control solenoid valves have no differences between normally opened and normally closed state, thus this code is blank.

3V300 Series

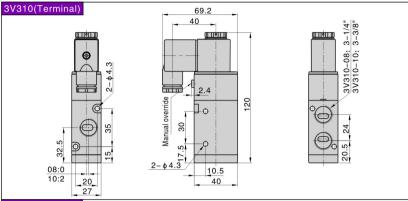
#### Inner structure

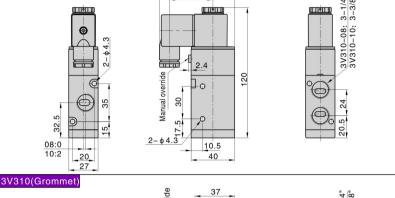


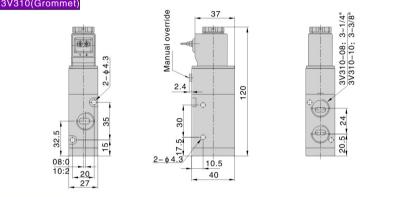


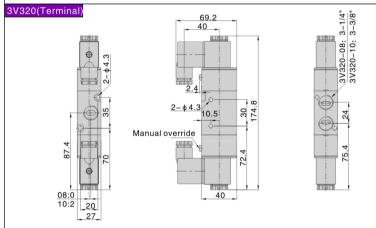
| NO. | Item            | NO. | Item                | NO. | Item        |
|-----|-----------------|-----|---------------------|-----|-------------|
| 1   | Fixed plate     | 8   | O-ring              | 15  | Piston      |
| 2   | Manual override | 9   | Body                | 16  | Pilot screw |
| 3   | Override spring | 10  | Spool spring        | 17  | O-ring      |
| 4   | Piston O-ring   | 11  | Bottom cover gasket | 18  | Armature    |
| 5   | Pilot body      | 12  | Bottom cover        | 19  | Coil        |
| 6   | Spool packing   | 13  | Screw               | 20  | Coil nut    |
| 7   | Spool           | 14  | Wearing ring        | 21  | Connector   |

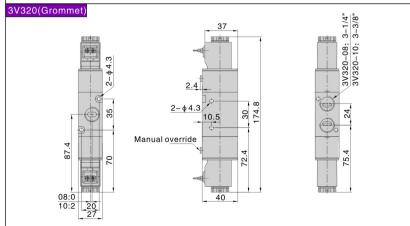
#### Dimensions













4V100 Series







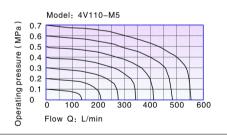
#### Symbol

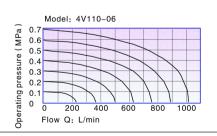


#### Product feature

- 1, Pilot-oriented mode:optional for internal or external;
- 2. Structure in sliding column mode: good tightness and sensitive reaction;
- 3. Three position solenoid valves have three kinds of central function for your choice;
- 4. Double control solenoid valves have memory function;
- 5、Internal hole adopts special processing technology which has little attrition friction, low start pressure and long service life:
- 6. No need to add oil for lubrication;
- 7、 It is available to form integrated valve group with the base to save installation space;
- 8、Affiliated manual devices are equipped to facilitate installation and debugging;
- 9, Several standard voltage grades are optional;

#### Flow chart





#### Specification

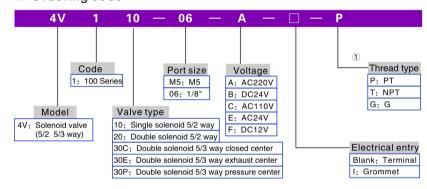
| Model              | 4V110-M5<br>4V120-M5           | 4V130C-M5<br>4V130E-M5<br>4V130P-M5 | 4V110-06<br>4V120-06           | 4V130C-06<br>4V130E-06<br>4V130P-06 |  |  |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Fluid              |                                | Air( to be filtered by              | 40um filter element)           |                                     |  |  |
| Acting             |                                | Interna                             | l piloted                      |                                     |  |  |
| Port size ①        | In=O                           | ut=M5                               | In=Ou                          | t =1/8"                             |  |  |
| Orifice size       | 5.5mm²<br>(Cv=0.31)            | 5.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.28)                 | 12.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.67)           | 9.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.50)                 |  |  |
| Valve type         | 5 port 2 position              | 5 port 3 position                   | 5 port 2 position              | 5 port 3 position                   |  |  |
| Operating pressure | 0.15~0.8MPa(21~114Psi)         |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Proof pressure     | 1.5MPa(215Psi)                 |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Temperature ℃      | -20~70                         |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Material of body   | Aluminum alloy                 |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Lubrication 2      | Not required                   |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Max. frequency ③   | 5 cycle/sec                    | 3 cycle/sec                         | 5 cycle/sec                    | 3 cycle/sec                         |  |  |
| Weight             | 4V110-M5:120g<br>4V120-M5:175g | 200g                                | 4V110-06:120g<br>4V120-06:175g | 200g                                |  |  |

- PT thread, NPT thread and G thread are available:
- ② It can not stop in the midway of lubricating. Lubricants like ISO VG32 or equivalent are recommended.
  ③ The maximum actuation frequency is in the no-load state.

#### Coil specification

| Item                       | Specification                   |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Standard voltage           | AC220V、AC110V、AC24V、DC24V、DC12V |  |  |
| Scope of voltage           | AC: ±15% DC: ±10%               |  |  |
| Power consumption          | AC: 2.5VA DC: 2.5W              |  |  |
| Protection                 | IP65 ( DIN40050 )               |  |  |
| Temperature classification | B Class                         |  |  |
| Electrical entry           | Terminal, Grommet               |  |  |
| Activating time            | 0.05 sec and below              |  |  |

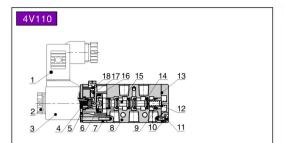
#### Ordering code



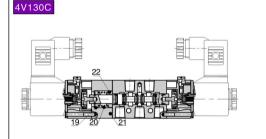
1) When the thread is M5 type, the code is blank. Please refer to PI-33 for manifold specification and the order way.

4V100 Series

#### Inner structure

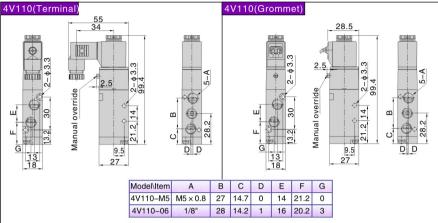


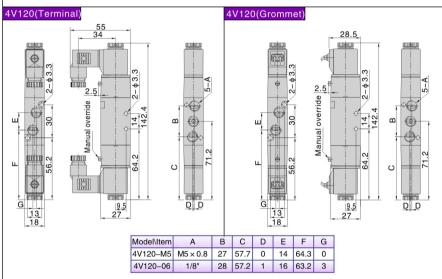
# 4V120 1817 16 15 14 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

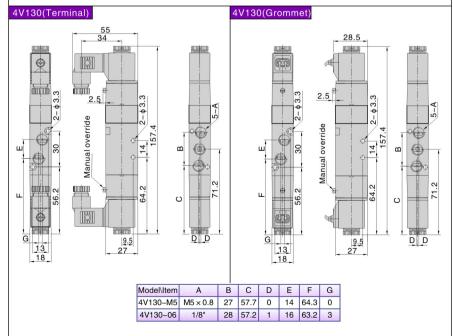


| NO. | Item        | NO. | Item                | NO. | Item            |
|-----|-------------|-----|---------------------|-----|-----------------|
| 1   | Connector   | 9   | Wearing ring        | 17  | Override spring |
| 2   | Coil nut    | 10  | Bottom cover        | 18  | Manual override |
| 3   | Coil        | 11  | Fixed screw         | 19  | Spring holder   |
| 4   | Armature    | 12  | Spool spring        | 20  | Return spring   |
| 5   | Fixed plate | 13  | Bottom cover gasket | 21  | Side cover      |
| 6   | Piston      | 14  | Spool O-ring        | 22  | Spring holder   |
| 7   | Pilot kit   | 15  | Spool               |     |                 |
| 8   | Body        | 16  | Piston O-ring       |     |                 |

#### Dimensions





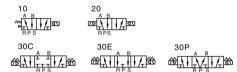








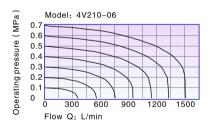
#### Symbol

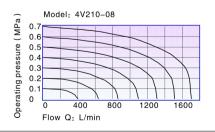


#### Product feature

- 1、Pilot-oriented mode: optional for internal or external;
- 2. Structure in sliding column mode: good tightness and sensitive reaction:
- 3. Three position solenoid valves have three kinds of central function for your choice;
- 4, Double control solenoid valves have memory function;
- 5. Internal hole adopts special processing technology which has little attrition friction, low start pressure and long service life;
- 6. No need to add oil for lubrication;
- 7. It is available to form integrated valve group with the base to save installation space;
- 8. Affiliated manual devices are equipped to facilitate installation and debugging;
- 9. Several standard voltage grades are optional;

#### Flow chart





#### Specification

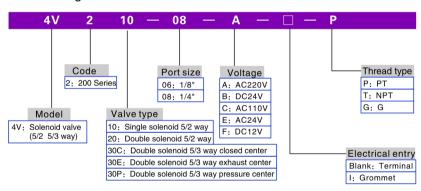
| Model              | 4V210-06<br>4V220-06           | 4V230C-06<br>4V230E-06<br>4V230P-06 | 4V210-08<br>4V220-08           | 4V230C-08<br>4V230E-08<br>4V230P-08 |  |  |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Fluid              |                                | Air( to be filtered by              | 40um filter element)           |                                     |  |  |
| Acting             |                                | Internal                            | piloted                        |                                     |  |  |
| Port size ①        | In=Out=Ex                      | haust=1/8"                          | In=Out =1/4"                   | Exhaust=1/8"                        |  |  |
| Orifice size       | 14.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.78)           | 12.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.67)                | 16.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.89)           | 12.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.67)                |  |  |
| Valve type         | 5 port 2 position              | 5 port 3 position                   | 5 port 2 position              | 5 port 3 position                   |  |  |
| Operating pressure | 0.15~0.8MPa(21~114Psi)         |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Proof pressure     | 1.5MPa(215Psi)                 |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Temperature °C     | -20~70                         |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Material of body   | Aluminum alloy                 |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Lubrication 2      | Not required                   |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Max. frequency ③   | 5 cycle/sec                    | 3 cycle/sec                         | 5 cycle/sec                    | 3 cycle/sec                         |  |  |
| Weight             | 4V210-06:220g<br>4V220-06:320g | 360g                                | 4V210-08:220g<br>4V220-08:320g | 360g                                |  |  |

- PT thread, NPT thread and G thread are available:
- ② It can not stop in the midway of lubricating. Lubricants like ISO VG32 or equivalent are recommended.
  ③ The maximum actuation frequency is in the no–load state.

#### Coil specification

| Item                       | Specification                   |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Standard voltage           | AC220V、AC110V、AC24V、DC24V、DC12V |  |  |
| Scope of voltage           | AC: ±15% DC: ±10%               |  |  |
| Power consumption          | AC: 3.5VA DC: 3.0W              |  |  |
| Protection                 | IP65 ( DIN40050 )               |  |  |
| Temperature classification | B Class                         |  |  |
| Electrical entry           | Terminal, Grommet               |  |  |
| Activating time            | 0.05 sec and below              |  |  |

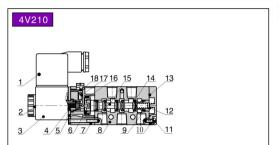
#### Ordering code



Please refer to PI-33 for manifold specification and the order way.

4V200 Series

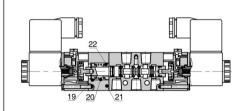
#### Inner structure



# 1 1817 16 15 14

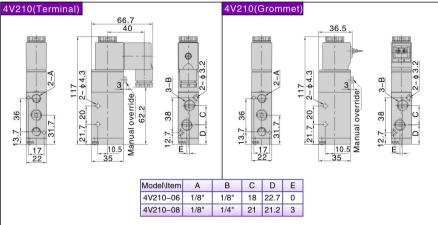
#### 4V230C

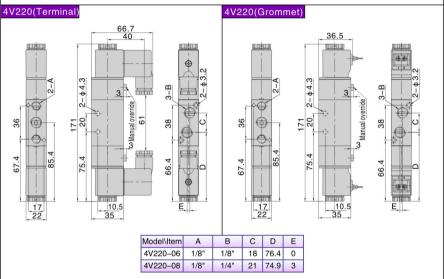
4V220

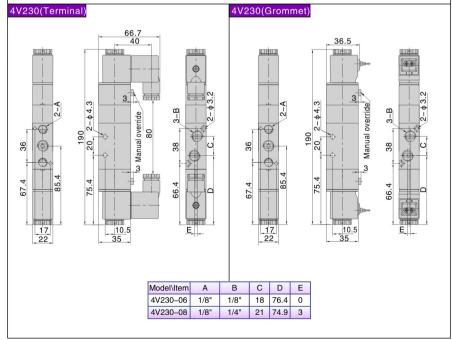


| NO. | Item        | NO. | Item                | NO. | Item            |
|-----|-------------|-----|---------------------|-----|-----------------|
| 1   | Connector   | 9   | Wearing ring        | 17  | Override spring |
| 2   | Coil nut    | 10  | Bottom cover        | 18  | Manual override |
| 3   | Coil        | 11  | Fixed screw         | 19  | Spring holder   |
| 4   | Armature    | 12  | Spool spring        | 20  | Return spring   |
| 5   | Fixed plate | 13  | Bottom cover gasket | 21  | Side cover      |
| 6   | Piston      | 14  | Spool O-ring        | 22  | Spring holder   |
| 7   | Pilot kit   | 15  | Spool               |     |                 |
| 8   | Body        | 16  | Piston O-ring       |     |                 |
|     |             |     |                     |     | -               |

#### Dimensions







4V300 Series







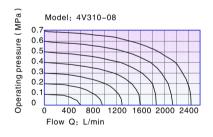
#### Symbol

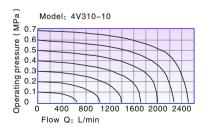


#### Product feature

- 1, Pilot-oriented mode: optional for internal or external;
- 2, Structure in sliding column mode: good tightness and sensitive reaction;
- 3. Three position solenoid valves have three kinds of central function for your choice;
- 4. Double control solenoid valves have memory function;
- 5. Internal hole adopts special processing technology which has little attrition friction, low start pressure and long service life;
- 6. No need to add oil for lubrication;
- 7. It is available to form integrated valve group with the base to save installation space;
- 8. Affiliated manual devices are equipped to facilitate installation and debugging;
- 9. Several standard voltage grades are optional;

#### Flow chart





#### Specification

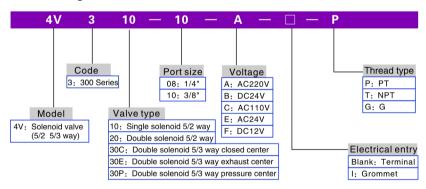
| Model              | 4V310-08<br>4V320-08           | 4V330C-08<br>4V330E-08<br>4V330P-08 | 4V310–10<br>4V320–10           | 4V330C-10<br>4V330E-10<br>4V330P-10 |  |  |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Fluid              |                                | Air( to be filtered by              | 40um filter element)           |                                     |  |  |
| Acting             |                                | Interna                             | l piloted                      |                                     |  |  |
| Port size ①        | In=Out=Ex                      | haust=1/4"                          | In=Out =3/8"                   | Exhaust=1/4"                        |  |  |
| Orifice size       | 25.0mm²<br>(Cv=1.40)           | 18.0mm²<br>(Cv=1.00)                | 30.0mm²<br>(Cv=1.68)           | 18.0mm²<br>(Cv=1.00)                |  |  |
| Valve type         | 5 port 2 position              | 5 port 3 position                   | 5 port 2 position              | 5 port 3 position                   |  |  |
| Operating pressure | 0.15~0.8MPa(21~114Psi)         |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Proof pressure     | 1.5MPa(215Psi)                 |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Temperature ℃      | -20~70                         |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Material of body   | Aluminum alloy                 |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Lubrication 2      | Not required                   |                                     |                                |                                     |  |  |
| Max. frequency ③   | 4 cycle/sec                    | 3 cycle/sec                         | 4 cycle/sec                    | 3 cycle/sec                         |  |  |
| Weight             | 4V310-08:310g<br>4V320-08:400g | 450g                                | 4V310-10:310g<br>4V320-10:400g | 450g                                |  |  |

- PT thread, NPT thread and G thread are available:
- ② It can not stop in the midway of lubricating. Lubricants like ISO VG32 or equivalent are recommended;
  ③ The maximum actuation frequency is in the no-load state.

#### Coil specification

| Item                               | Specification                   |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| item                               | ·                               |
| Standard voltage                   | AC220V、AC110V、AC24V、DC24V、DC12V |
| Scope of voltage                   | AC: ±15% DC: ±10%               |
| Power consumption                  | AC: 3.5VA DC: 3.0W              |
| Protection                         | IP65 ( DIN40050 )               |
| Temperature classification         | B Class                         |
| Electrical entry                   | Terminal、Grommet                |
| Activating time 0.05 sec and below |                                 |

#### Ordering code



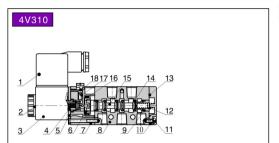
Please refer to PI-33 for manifold specification and the order way.

4V300 Series

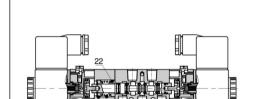
4V320

4V330C

#### Inner structure

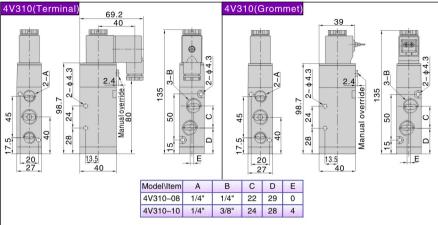


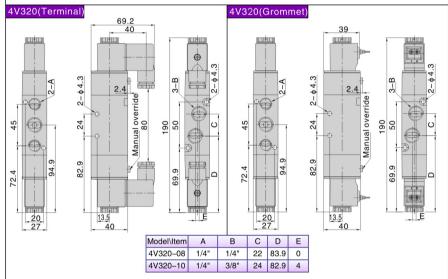
# 1 1817 16 15 14

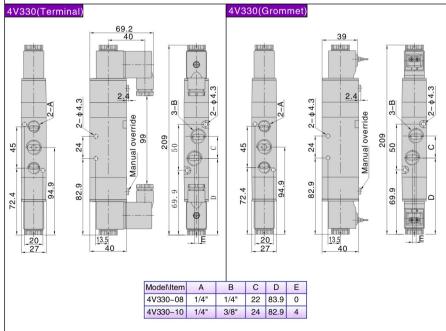


| NO. | Item        | NO. | Item                | NO. | Item               |
|-----|-------------|-----|---------------------|-----|--------------------|
| 1   | Connector   | 9   | Wearing ring        | 17  | Override spring    |
| 2   | Coil nut    | 10  | Bottom cover        | 18  | Manual override    |
| 3   | Coil        | 11  | Fixed screw         | 19  | Spring holder      |
| 4   | Armature    | 12  | Spool spring        | 20  | Return spring      |
| 5   | Fixed plate | 13  | Bottom cover gasket | 21  | Side cover         |
| 6   | Piston      | 14  | Spool O-ring        | 22  | Spring holder      |
| 7   | Pilot kit   | 15  | Spool               |     |                    |
| 8   | Body        | 16  | Piston O-ring       |     | and an arrangement |

#### Dimensions





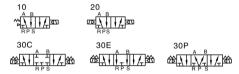








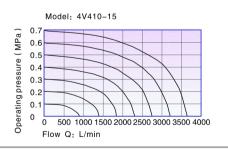
#### Symbol



#### Product feature

- 1. Pilot-oriented mode: optional for internal or external;
- 2. Structure in sliding column mode: good tightness and sensitive reaction;
- 3. Three position solenoid valves have three kinds of central function for your choice;
- 4. Double control solenoid valves have memory function;
- 5. Internal hole adopts special processing technology which has little attrition friction, low start pressure and long service life:
- 6. No need to add oil for lubrication;
- 7. It is available to form integrated valve group with the base to save installation space;
- 8. Affiliated manual devices are equipped to facilitate installation and debugging;
- 9. Several standard voltage grades are optional;

#### Flow chart



#### Specification

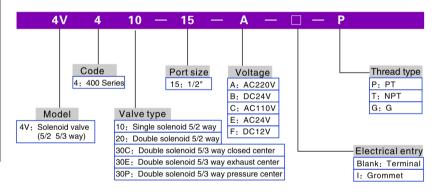
| Model              | 4V410–15 4V420–15 4V430C–15 4V430E–15 4V430P- |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |
|--------------------|---|-----------|-------------------|---------------------------|----|--|--|--|
| Fluid              | Air(to be filtered by 40um filter element)    |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |
| Acting             | Internal piloted                              |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |
| Port size 1        |   | In        | =Out=Exhaust=1/   | 2"                        |    |  |  |  |
| Orifice size       | 50.0mm <sup>2</sup>                           | (Cv=2.79) | 30                | .0mm <sup>2</sup> (Cv=1.6 | 8) |  |  |  |
| Valve type         | 5 port 2                                      | position  | 5 port 3 position |                           |    |  |  |  |
| Operating pressure | 0.15~0.8MPa(21~114Psi)                        |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |
| Proof pressure     | 1.5MPa(215Psi)                                |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |
| Temperature ℃      | -20~70  |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |
| Material of body   | Aluminum alloy                                |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |
| Lubrication 2      | Not required                                  |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |
| Max. frequency 3   | 3 cycle/sec                                   |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |
| Weight             | 590g 720g 770g                                |           |                   |                           |    |  |  |  |

- PT thread、NPT thread and G thread are available;
   It can not stop in the midway of lubricating. Lubricants like ISO VG32 or equivalent are recommended;
   The maximum actuation frequency is in the no-load state.

#### Coil specification

| Item                       | Specification                   |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Standard voltage           | AC220V、AC110V、AC24V、DC24V、DC12V |  |  |  |  |
| Scope of voltage           | AC: ±15% DC: ±10%               |  |  |  |  |
| Power consumption          | AC: 3.5VA DC: 3.0W              |  |  |  |  |
| Protection                 | IP65 ( DIN40050 )               |  |  |  |  |
| Temperature classification | B Class                         |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical entry           | Terminal, Grommet               |  |  |  |  |
| Activating time            | 0.05 sec and below              |  |  |  |  |

#### Ordering code



Please refer to PI-33 for manifold specification and the order way.

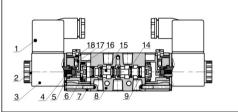
**AITTAC** 

4V400 Series

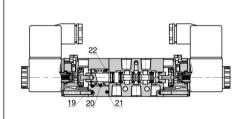
#### Inner structure

# 4V410 181716 15 14 13 2 12 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

#### 4V420

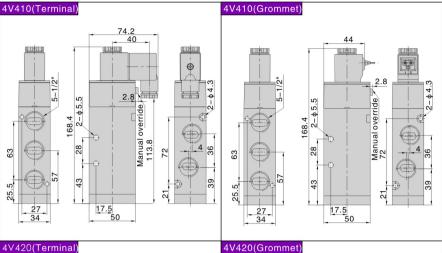


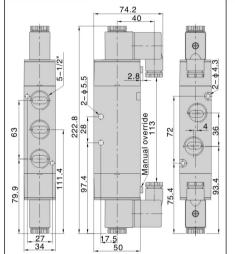
#### 4V430C

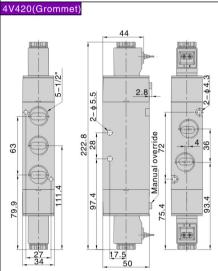


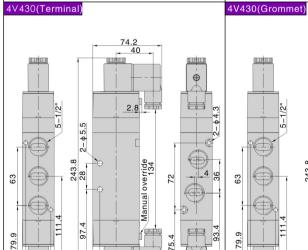
| Connector   | 9                                     |   |   |  |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|
|             |                                       | Wearing ring  | 17  | Override spring  |
| Coil nut    | 10                                    | Bottom cover  | 18  | Manual override  |
| Coil        | 11                                    | Fixed screw   | 19  | Spring holder  |
| Armature    | 12                                    | Spool spring  | 20  | Return spring  |
| Fixed plate | 13                                    | Bottom cover gasket   | 21  | Side cover   |
| Piston      | 14                                    | Spool O-ring  | 22  | Spring holder  |
| Pilot kit   | 15                                    | Spool   |   |  |
| Body        | 16                                    | Piston O-ring   |   |  |
|             | Armature Fixed plate Piston Pilot kit | Armature         12           Fixed plate         13           Piston         14           Pilot kit         15 | Armature         12         Spool spring           Fixed plate         13         Bottom cover gasket           Piston         14         Spool O-ring           Pilot kit         15         Spool | Armature         12         Spool spring         20           Fixed plate         13         Bottom cover gasket         21           Piston         14         Spool O-ring         22           Pilot kit         15         Spool |

#### Dimensions

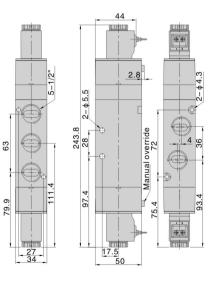


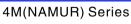






17.5 50









#### Symbol





#### Product feature

- 1. Internally piloted structure;
- 2. Structure in sliding column mode: good tightness and sensitive reaction;
- 3. Double control solenoid valves have memory function;
- 4、Internal hole adopts special processing technology which has little attrition friction, low start pressure and long service life:
- 5. No need to add oil for lubrication;
- 6. Install in the side plate with the surface upward, which can
- by directly connecting with the actuators;
- 7, Affiliated manual devices are equipped to facilitate installation and debugging;
- 8. Several standard voltage grades are optional;

#### Flow chart

Please refer to the same types of 4V series solenoid valves.

#### Specification

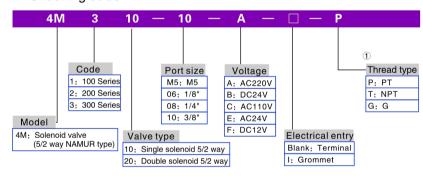
| Model              | 4M110-M5<br>4M120-M5                          | 4M110-06<br>4M120-06 | 4M210-06<br>4M220-06 | 4M210-08<br>4M220-08    | 4M310-08<br>4M320-08             | 4M310-10<br>4M320-10             |  |
|--------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Fluid              | Air ( to be filtered by 40um filter element ) |                      |                      |                         |                                  |                                  |  |
| Acting             | Internal piloted                              |                      |                      |                         |                                  |                                  |  |
| Port size 1        | In=Exhaust=<br>M5                             | In=Exhaust=<br>1/8"  | In=Exhaust=<br>1/8"  | In=1/4"<br>Exhaust=1/8" | In=Exhaust<br>=1/4"              | In=3/8"<br>Exhaust=1/4"          |  |
| Orifice size       | 5.5mm²<br>(Cv=0.31)                           | 12.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.67) | 14.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.78) | 16.0mm²<br>(Cv=0.89)    | 25.0mm <sup>2</sup><br>(Cv=1.40) | 30.0mm <sup>2</sup><br>(Cv=1.68) |  |
| Valve type         | 5 port 2 position                             |                      |                      |                         |                                  |                                  |  |
| Operating pressure | 0.15~0.8MPa(21~114Psi)                        |                      |                      |                         |                                  |                                  |  |
| Proof pressure     | 1.5MPa(215Psi)                                |                      |                      |                         |                                  |                                  |  |
| Temperature °C     | -20~70  |                      |                      |                         |                                  |                                  |  |
| Material of body   | Aluminum alloy                                |                      |                      |                         |                                  |                                  |  |
| Lubrication 2      | Not required                                  |                      |                      |                         |                                  |                                  |  |
| Max. frequency 3   | 5 cycle / sec 4 cycle / sec                   |                      |                      |                         |                                  | e / sec                          |  |
| Weight g           | 4M110:120; 4M120:175                          |                      |                      |                         |                                  | 4M320:400                        |  |

- 1) PT thread, NPT thread and G thread are available:
- It can not stop in the midway of lubricating. Lubricants like ISO VG32 or equivalent are recommended.
- 3 The maximum actuation frequency is in the no-load state.

#### Coil specification

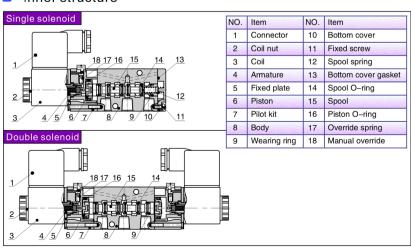
| Item\Model                 | 4M110、                          | 4M120 | 4M210、4M220、 | 4M310、4M320 |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| Standard voltage           | AC220V、AC110V、AC24V、DC24V、DC12V |       |              |             |  |  |  |
| Scope of voltage           | AC: ±15% DC: ±10%               |       |              |             |  |  |  |
| Power consumption          | AC: 2.5VA DC: 2.5W              |       | AC: 3.5VA    | DC: 3.0W    |  |  |  |
| Protection                 | IP65 ( DIN40050 )               |       |              |             |  |  |  |
| Temperature classification | B Class                         |       |              |             |  |  |  |
| Electrical entry           | Terminal, Grommet               |       |              |             |  |  |  |
| Activating time            | 0.05 sec and below              |       |              |             |  |  |  |

#### Ordering code



1) When the thread is M5 type, the code is blank.

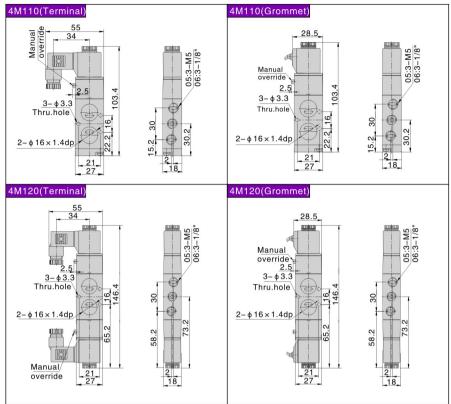
#### Inner structure

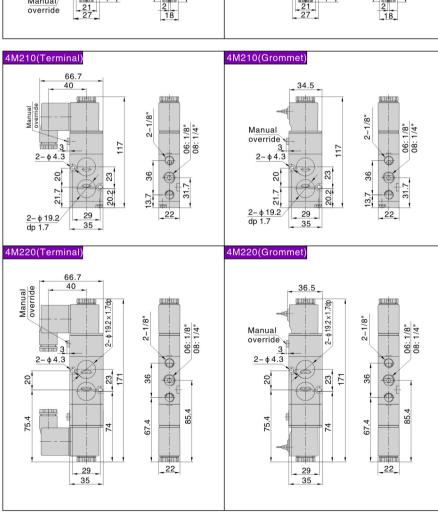


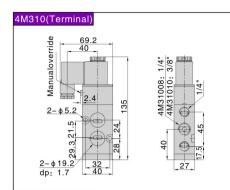


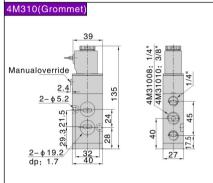
4M(NAMUR) Series

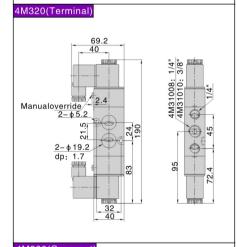
#### Dimensions

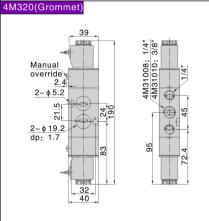














4M

080, 092 Series

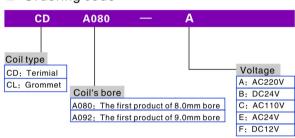




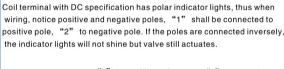
Coil

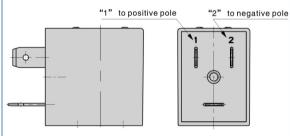


#### Ordering code



#### Attentions for block wiring





The coils and internal wiring drawing in connector and corresponding table of fitted products are provided for the convenience of your selection.

#### 080 Series

| Production series            | Coil type          | Voltage | Coil inside connection diagram         | Connector type | Connector inside connection diagram | Memo  |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|
|                              | CDA080<br>Terminal | AC      | 1•———————————————————————————————————— | PL1515T-P1     | -                                   | Applied to:<br>CDA080<br>AC、DC<br>type coil |
| 3V100 Series                 |                    |         |  | PL1515T–P2     | 1                                   | Applied to:<br>CDA080<br>AC type coil       |
| 4V100 Series<br>4M100 Series | CDA080<br>Terminal | DC      |  | PL1515T-P3     | 1 LED Transparent 2                 | Applied to:<br>CDA080<br>DC type coil       |
|                              | CLA080<br>Grommet  | AC      | 1∙—<br><u>&amp;Coil</u>                | -              | -                                   | -   |
|                              | CLA080<br>Grommet  | DC      | 2•—                                    | -              | -                                   | -   |

#### 092 Series

| Production series  | Coil type          | Voltage | Coil inside connection diagram | Connector type | Connector inside connection diagram | Memo  |
|--|--------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|
|  | CDA092<br>Terminal | AC      | 1⊷<br>W <u>Coil</u>            | 4V210-005-P1   | -                                   | Applied to:<br>CDA092<br>AC、DC<br>type coil |
| 3V1 Series<br>3V200 Series<br>3V300 Series                                   |                    |         |                                | 4V210-005-P2   | 1 <u>R</u> <u>LED</u> Red 2         | Applied to:<br>CDA092<br>AC type coil       |
| 4V200 Series<br>4V300 Series<br>4V400 Series<br>4M200 Series<br>4M300 Series | CDA092<br>Terminal | DC      |                                | 4V210-005-P3   | 1 LED Transparent 2 2               | Applied to:<br>CDA092<br>DC type coil       |
|  | CLA092<br>Grommet  | AC      |                                | -              | -                                   | -   |
|  | CLA092<br>Grommet  | DC      |                                | _              | -                                   | -   |